Mohammad Rahim Assadian,
Nostratist Linguist
(1927-2021)

Mohammad Rahim Assadian, historian and eminent revolutionary linguist of the Iran School, Professor of Nostratic and Long-range Historical Comparative Linguistics at the ICKPT , after a long cultural struggle and troubles and perseverance throughout 80 years towards proof, establishment and realization of the Nostratic and Long-range Iran School, finally during the afternoon on the 2nd of March, 2021, passed away, only to join his colleagues and friends Alfredo Trombetti, Illich-Svitych, Gevork Jaukian, Ahmad Fardid, Joseph Greenberg, A. Dolgopolsky and others in the history of scientific Long-range Historical Comparative and Nostratic Linguistics.

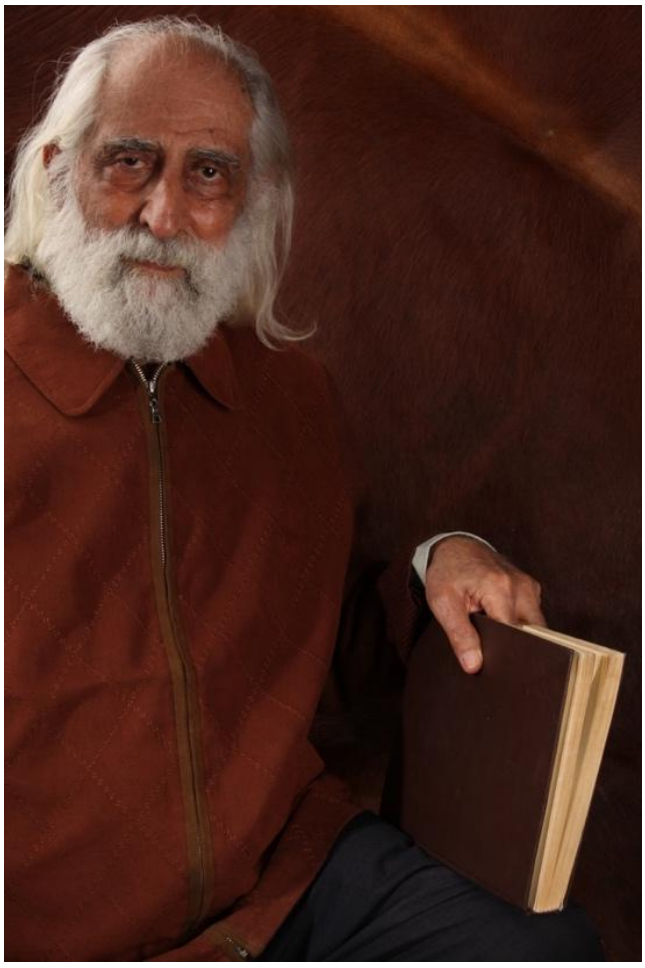
For the pioneering revolutionary vanguard of the world scientific linguistic community the loss and the absence of Mohammad Rahim Assadian is a sad event. Without doubt, the suffering thinking youth in this world full of thoughtful thoughtlessness, will in future as in the past, carry on the shoulders as mountains the passionate banner of revolutionary struggle.

Hellas Vuosaly
Prof. of Historical Comparative Linguistics
New York, 5nd of March, 2021

From the book: Ge-schichtliches Long-range Historical Comparative Linguistics by Hellas Vuosaly, ICKPT,New York, 2013

Iran Long-range and Nostratic School in Historical Comparative Linguistics

2. MOHAMMAD RAHIM ASSADIAN (1927-2021)



Muhammad Rahim Assadian is a contemporary Iranian Nostratist, who devoted years to teaching Arabic, English, French, Russian, Turkish, ancient Greek and ancient languages of Iran. His research in Nostratic linguistics became systematic in 1963 upon study of Prof. Dzhaukian's [Jaukian] book [published in the Armenian Soviet Republic, 1963] concerning cognates of the Caucasian, Hurru-Urartian, Kartvelian and Indo-European languages. As a child Mohammad Rahim studied Arabic with his mother and father who both were teachers of the classical course-books of the Middle Ages. Then he left his home in Taleghan choosing Bandar Anzali as his new home where he went to school. There he learned ancient Greek and French during his youth while he worked for a living at the Silkworm factory where Dr. Papadopolous was head manager of the Silkworm factory Bandar Anzali office, and also M. R. Assadian's teacher. Then he studied the English and Armenian languages with Priest Alexander, and the Russian language with two engineers of the Shilat Fisheries who had studied in the USSR, Engineer Ari and Engineer Barimani. In the worker's environment of

Bandar Anzali he learned Azari Turkish, and later continued to extend his knowledge to Ottoman Turkish, Mongolian and Korean. During the second "World War" he became a worker in the prisoners-of-war camp on the Bandar Anzali shore. At that camp he began learning Polish and Hungarian from two Polish prisoner professors. Years later he accomplished Iranian language studies — Avestic, Old and Middle Persian — under the guidance of **Professor Ebrahim Pour-e-Davoud** and **Dr. Mohammad Mo'in**, and studied the Sanskrit language alongside **Professor Indushikhar**. M. R. Assadian then came into contact with the Armenian SSR Academy of the Sciences and **Professor Gevork Dzhaukian**, **Professor Hrachia Acharian** and thereafter furthered studies on common roots of the Caucasian, Indo-European and Kartvelian languages. In working on the Indo-Semitic common cognates he benefitted from the presence of **Professor Ahmad Fardid**. The main direction of M. R. Assadian's studies was influenced by his parallel teaching of Arabic (Afro-Asiatic), Turkish (Altaic), and English, French, Russian. ancient Greek and ancient Iranian languages (Indo-European). To this end he turned towards etymological research, and in this way his parallel teaching of these languages radicalised the incentive, enthusiasm and study of his students.

His works in Nostratic Languages include comparisons between: Indo-European, Uralic, Kartvelian, Altaic, Dravidian, Caucasian and Afro-Asiatic. In his way of thinking, not only these languages but all the languages of the world are related and cognate with each other, and his devotion to just these branches was due to the lack of access to resources for other languages. He first referred to the common root of these languages as "Proto-World Mother Tongue", but after studying **Illich-Svitych**'s work he used the term "Nostratic". Mohammad Rahim Assadian, as Prof. Fardid, encountered many difficulties in proceeding with his studies, the least being that Nostratic studies were non-existent in Iranian academic circles, and even Proto-Indo-European was nowhere to be found in Iran's University language departments. Given the prevailing of a nationalistic and chauvinistic atmosphere from the times of Reza Shah throughout the years after the anti-democratic attacks of 1953 in Iran, no mention of Nostratic linguistics was made on the part of official academicians of the Shah's regime, gendarme of imperialism in the region. This matter was experienced to the bones of A. Fardid and M. R. Assadian living under those political skies in the wasteland and desert of Iran. M. R. Assadian's work, which at first involved the roots of Afro-Asiatic (Iranian languages old and new, ancient Greek, Latin, English Russian, etc.), (Arabic), Indo-European and Altaic (Turkish), was energetically arranged into 6 polycopies, but met with a dead negative reaction in university and academic circles. The claim was that Nostratic studies were unscientific. Undoubtedly this circumstance seems natural in a non-developed country such as the Iran imperial regime.

The importance of the work of Prof. M. R. Assadian is in that it was accomplished one year before the monumental work of Illich-Svitych was published in Etimologija, the

annual Moscow journal. and one year after the publication of the work of Prof. Dzhaukian (Jaukian) in Erevan. After finally procuring the long sought Dravidian Etymological Dictionary of Burrow-Emenau and then dictionaries of Hungarian, Finnish, Georgian (Kartvelian) and the Caucasian languages, M. R. Assadian followed through in his own work with the addition of the Uralic, Dravidian and Kartvelian languages. A part of this work has been brought presented by Prof. Hodjjat Assadian and is soon to be published.

M. R. Assadian's works in Nostratic include comparisons between the language phyla below:

Indo-European, Uralic (Yukaghir), Dravidian, Kartvelian, Altaic (Mongolian, Tugusic, Turkic, Korean, Japonese, Ainu), (Dene)-Caucasian (North Caucasian, Sino-Tibetan).

Some of M. R. Assadian's Works:

1970 Korean Etymological Dictionary. Ms.

1980 Old Persian Dictionary, ICKPT.

1984 English-French Etymological Dictionary, ICKPT.

1992-1999 Arabic Etymological Dictionary. Ms.

2013 Nostratic Etymological Dictionary, ICKPT.

NOSTRATIC
ETYMOLOGYCAL DICTIONARY

WITH
REFERENCE TO IRANIAN LANGUAGES

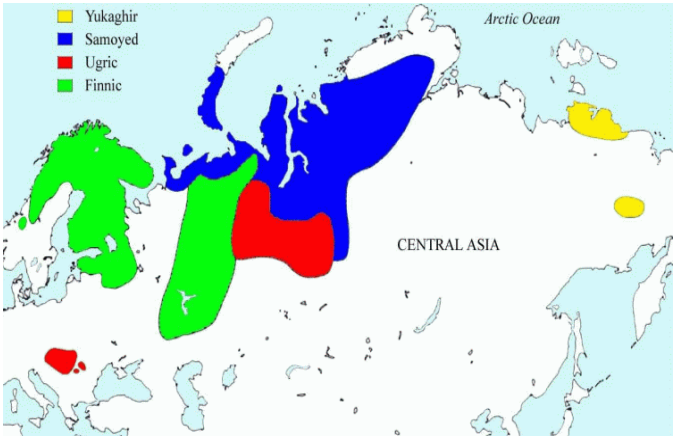
M. R. Assadian

2013

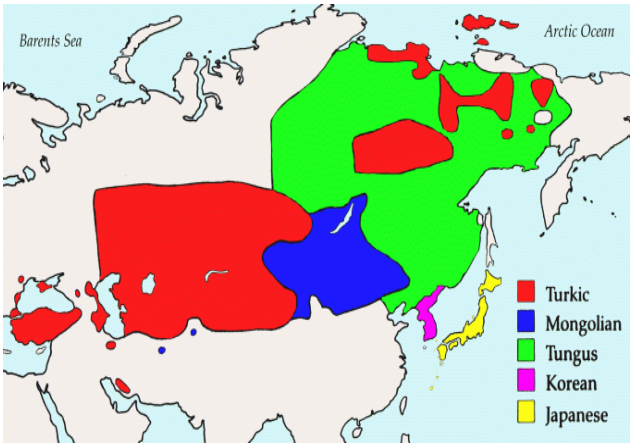
ICKPT

Geographic of Nostratic Languages in the Works of Prof. M. R. Assadian

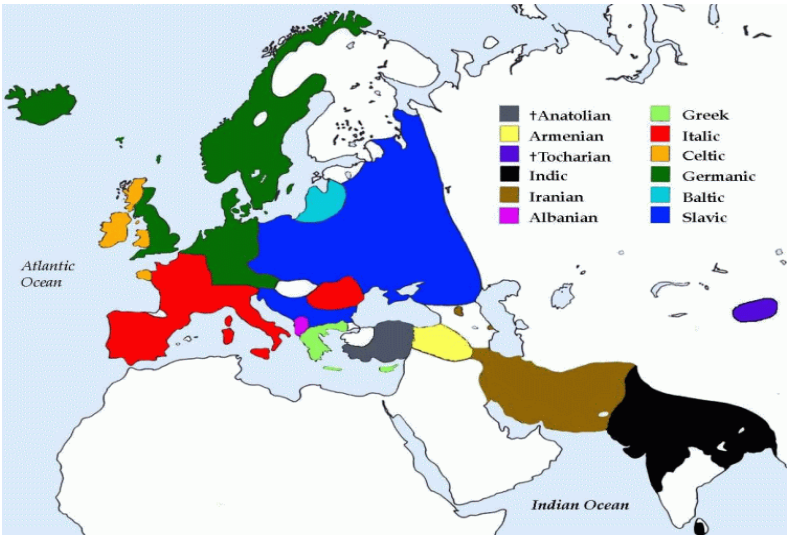
Uralic Language Phyla



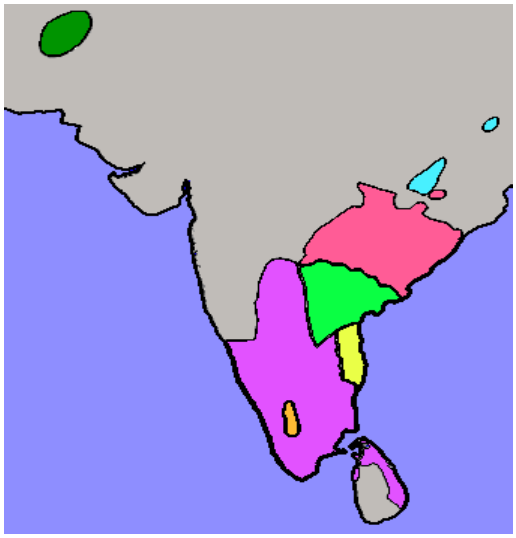
Altaic Language Phyla



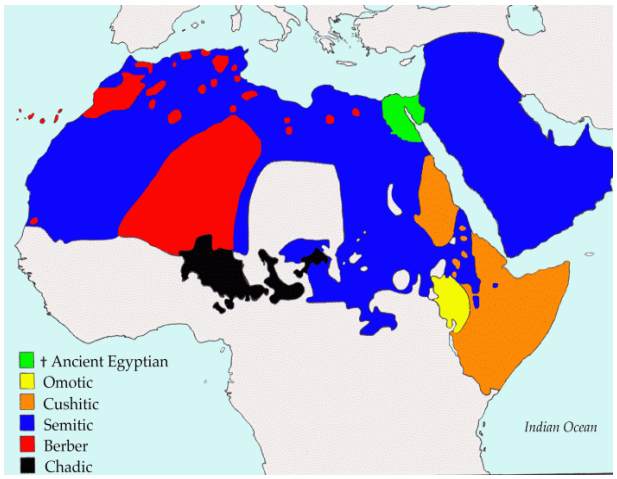
Indo-European Language Phyla



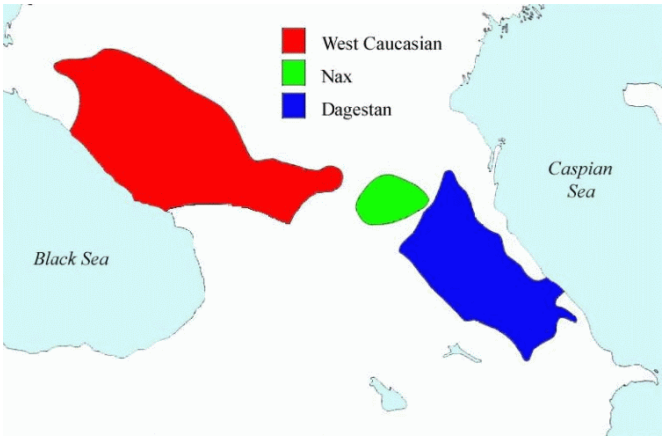
Dravidian Language Phyla



Afroasiatic Language Phyla



Caucasian Language Phyla



MATIÈRES POUR UN DICTIONNAIRE COMPARATIF des LANGUES NOSTRATIQUES

(Indo-européen, Altaïque, Uralique, Dravidien, Kartvelien, Hamito-Sémitique)

V. M. Illich-Svitych
Liste des Mots Proto-Nostratiques
de: Etymologia, Moscou, 1965

Mohammad Rahim Assadian
Bandar Anzali, Iran
1967

ICKPT

Material for a
Comparative Dictionary of
the

Nostratic Languages

(Indo-European, Altaic, Uralic, Dravidian, Kartvelian, Hamito-Semitic)

V. M. Illich-Svitych
Proto-Nostratic Word List
from Etymologia, Moscow, 1965

Mohammad Rahim Assadian
Bandar Anzali, Iran
1967

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1 PN. **gojrʌ* "антилопа"
2 PN. **b/o/ kʌ* "бежать[1]"
3 PN. **r / u / ç ʌ* "бежать[2]"
4 PN. **?* "бежать[3]"
5 PN. **kojwʌ* "береза"
6 PN. **ṭapʌ* (дескрипт.) "бить[1]"
7 PN. **ṗʌrʌ* "бить[2]"
8 PN. **?* "бить[3]"
9 PN. **wa/ ḥ / ʌ* (?) "бить[4]"
10 PN. **zolHʌ* " благоприятствовать"
11 PN. **gil/H/ʌ* "блестеть[1]"
12 PN. **bal/g/ʌ* "блестеть[2]"
13 PN. **purgʌ* "блоха"
14 PN. **dakʌ* "близкий"
15 PN. **šerʌ* "бодрствовать"
16 PN. **m/ä/rʌ* "болеть[1]"
17 PN. **ṗe/H/jʌ* "болеть[2]"
18 PN. **balʌ* "болеть[3]"
19 PN. **gilʌ* "болеть[4]"
20 PN. **la/H/mʌ* "болото[1]"
21 PN. **p/u/lʌ* "болото[2]"
22 PN. **wolʌ* "болшой[1]"
23 PN. **malʌ* "болшой[2]"
24 PN. **magʌ* "болшой[3]"
25 PN. **?* "болшой[4]"
26 PN. **pelʌ* "бояться"
27 PN. **kantʌ* "брать[1]"
28 PN. **barʌ* "брать[2]"
29 PN. **wotʌ* "брать[3]"
30 PN. **zapʌ* "брать[4]"
31 PN. **b/o/r wʌ* "бревно"
32 PN. **bʌrdʌ* "брод[1] (идти вброд)"
33 PN. **kälʌ* "брод[2] (перейти вброд)"
34 PN. **?* "бродыть (скитаться)"
35 PN. **?* "бросать"
36 PN. **?* "бризгать" (дескрипт.)
37 PN. **borjʌ* "бурый"
38 PN. **bur(g)ʌ* "буря"
39 PN. **ṭurʌ* "быстрый"
40 PN. **woγlʌ* "быть[1]"
41 PN. **le* "быть[2]"
42 PN. **eśʌ* "быть[3]"
43 PN. **bu/H/ʌ* " быть[4]"
44 PN. **ṭurʌ* "вертеть(ся)"
45 PN. **wetʌ* "вести"
46 PN. **γ/o/ ʒʌ* "ветка"
47 PN. **bonḳʌ* (дескрипт.) "вздуваться[1]"
48 PN. **ṭil 'ʌ* "вздуваться[2]"
49 PN. **/H/ o ḳ/ʌ* "видеть[1]"
50 PN. **ʒirʌ* "видеть[2]"
51 PN. **sulʌ* "влажный[1]"
52 PN. **wiłʌ* "влажный[2]"
53 PN. **ńäçʌ* "влажный[3]"
54 PN. **ńorʌ* "влажный[4]"
55 PN. **ṭärʌ* "вмещать"
56 PN. **ḳar(w)ʌ* "внутренности"
57 PN. **wetʌ* "вода[1]"
58 PN. **m/äḥ/ťʌ* "вода[2]"
59 PN. **mʌwʌ* "вода[3]"
60 PN. **γa/ḳ/ʌ* "вода[4]"
61 PN. **?* "вода[5]"
62 PN. **ḳujnʌ* "волк"
63 PN. **rʌ(h)bʌ* "волнение (душевное)"
64 PN. **t/o/lgʌ* "волноваться"
65 PN. **/ḳ/il(k)ʌ* "волос (толстый)"
66 PN. **ńäwä* "волосы[1]"
67 PN. **w/o/mdʌ* "волосы[2] (на лице)"
68 PN. **?* "волосы[3]"
69 PN. **/n/ʌgʌ* "вонзать"
70 PN. **ṭäjʌ* "вошь"
71 PN. **wirdʌ* "вскармливать"
72 PN. **?* "втыкать"
73 PN. **?* "выслеживать"
74 PN. **/ḳ/alʌ* "высокий[1]"
75 PN. **?* "высокий[2]"
76 PN. **?*"выпуклый (дескрипт.)"
77 PN. **ku/p/sʌ* "гаснуть"
78 PN. **gułʌ* "гладкий"
79 PN. **śem/H/ʌ* "глотать[1]"
80 PN. **?* "глотать[2]"
81 PN. **gurʌ* "глотка[1]"
82 PN. **bilγʌ* "глотка[2]"
83 PN. **ṭubʌ* "глубокий"
84 PN. **dulʌ* (?) "глухой"
85 PN. **/ś/ajrʌ* "гнида[1]"
86 PN. **ñejʌ* "гнида[2]"
87 PN. **čirʌ* "гнить"
88 PN. **säjʌ* "гной"
89 PN. **gupʌ* "гнуть(ся)[1]"

90 PN. ***wankʌ*** "гнуть[2]"
91 PN. ***gʌrḳʌ*** "гнуть(ся)[3]"
92 PN. ***bu/ḳ/ʌ*** "гнуть(ся)[4]"
93 PN. *****?*** "гнить[5]"
94 PN. ****watʌ*** "говорить[1]"
95 PN. *****?*** "говорить[2]"
96 PN. ****s(ʲ)er-*** "говорить[3]"
97 PN. ****ɕʌwʌ*** "говорить[4]"
98 PN. ****ḫawʌ*** (дескрипт.) "говорить[5]"
99 PN. ****w/e/tʌ*** "год[1]"
100 PN. *****?*** "год[2]"
101 PN. ****bäńgʌ*** "голова"
102 PN. ****kaljʌ*** "голый"
103 PN. ****wo/rH/ʌ*** "гора[1]"
104 PN. ****wärʌ*** (ср. гора[1]) "гора[2]"
105 PN. *****?*** "гору"
106 PN. ****ṗalʌ'-*** "гореть[1]"
107 PN. ****ṭ/o/gʌ*** "гореть[2]"
108 PN. ****urʌ*** "гореть[3]"
109 PN. ****ńurʌ*** "гореть[4]"
110 PN. ****g/o/rʌ*** "гореть[5]"
111 PN. ****pä/ḳ/ʌ*** "горячий"
112 PN. ****pišʌ-*** "готовить (пищу)"
113 PN. ****ṭ/ä/pʌ*** "греть(ся)"
114 PN. ****mälgʌ*** "грудь"
115 PN. ****/ḳ/urʌ*** "грызть" (о насекомом)
116 PN. ****ɬiwHʌ*** "грязь"
117 PN. ****kampʌ*** "губа[1]"
118 PN. ****lʌpʌ*** "губа[2]"
119 PN. ****to/H/ʌ*** "давать[1]"
120 PN. ****berʌ*** "давать[2]"
121 PN. ****ṭunḳʌ*** "давить"
122 PN. ****to*** "два"
123 PN. ****q/o/dʌ -*** "двигать(ся)[1]"
124 PN. ****ńowdʌ*** "двигать(ся)[2]"
125 PN. *****?*** "двигать(ся)[3]"
126 PN. ****rʌgʌ (?)*** "двигать(ся)[4]"
127 PN. ****wärʌ*** "делать"
128 PN. ****nahrʌ*** "день"
129 PN. ****marʌ*** "дерево[1] (древесина)"
130 PN. *****?*** "дерево[2]"
131 PN. ****ńomʌ*** "держать[1]"
132 PN. ****/p/itʌ*** "держать[2]"
133 PN. ****tel(ḫ)ʌ*** "длинный"
134 PN. ****m/a/nʌ*** "думать[1]"
135 PN. ****sanʌ*** "думать[2]"
136 PN. ****g/u/nʌ*** "думать[3] (задумываться)"
137 PN. ****ṗuγʌ*** (дескрипт.) "дуть[1]"
138 PN. ****ṗušʌ*** (дескрипт.) "дуть[2]"
139 PN. ****bal/H/ʌ*** "дуть[3]"
140 PN. ****d/ä/wʌ*** "дуть[4]"
141 PN. ****čun/k/ʌ*** "дым"
142 PN. ****pu/t/ʌ*** "дыра"
143 PN. *****?*** "дышать"
144 PN. ****zegʌ*** "есть[1]"
145 PN. *****?*** "есть[2]"
146 PN. ****lubʌ*** "жажда"
147 PN. ****/H/indʌ*** "жара"
148 PN. ****käwʌ*** "жевать"
149 PN. ****wiʎ/g/ʌ*** "желать[1]"
150 PN. ****ḫ/a/wʌ*** "желать[2]"
151 PN. ****bišʌ*** "желчь"
152 PN. ****k/u/nʌ*** "женщина"
153 PN. ****/ḳ/alʌ*** "жечь[1]"
154 PN. ****warʌ*** "жечь[2]"
155 PN. ****ɕʌwʌ*** "жечь[3]"
156 PN. ****t 'ülʌ-*** (?) "жечь[4] (топливо)"
157 PN. ****wa/ć/ʌ*** "животь"
158 PN. ****gurʌ*** "жидкость[1]"
159 PN. ****sʌwʌ*** " жидкость[2]"
160 PN. ****lʌṭʌ*** "жидкость[3]"
161 PN. ****/s/irʌ*** "жила[1]"
162 PN. ****son/H/ʌ*** "жила[2]"
163 PN. ****gülʌ*** "жилище"
164 PN. ****koj/H/ʌ*** "жир"
165 PN. ****elʌ*** "жить[1]"
166 PN. ****ḫujʌ*** "жить[2]"
167 PN. *****?*** (дескрипт.) "журавль"
168 PN. ****ɕʌrʌ*** "заботиться"
169 PN. ****gedʌ*** "задний[1]"
170 PN. *****?*** "задний[2]"
171 PN. ****śarnʌ*** "заклинание"
172 PN. ****burʌ*** "закрывать (от света)"
173 PN. ****sun(g)ʌ*** "запах"
174 PN. ****gojʌ*** "заря[1]"
175 PN. ****g/ä/rʌ*** "заря[2]"
176 PN. ****ḫ´/u/rʌ*** "зачать"
177 PN. ****qawʌ*** "защищать"
178 PN. ****/ḳ/erjʌ*** "звать[1]"
179 PN. ****ʒʌḫʌ (?)*** "звать[2]"

180 PN. ***soj*ʌ** (дес.) "звучать"
181 PN. ***mag*ʌ** "земля[1]"
182 PN. ***?** "земля[2] (почва) "
183 PN. ***ṭan*ʌ** "знать[1]"
184 PN. ***kin*ʌ** " знать[2]"
185 PN. ***śal*ʌ** "ива"
186 PN. ***q/a/ṭ*ʌ** "идти"
187 PN. ***ṭur*ʌ** "икра (рыбья)"
188 PN. ***nim*ʌ** "имя"
189 PN. ***/ḳi/t*ʌ** "иней"
190 PN. ***kiw*ʌ** "камень[1]"
191 PN. ***ṭ/aj/l*ʌ** (?) "камень[2]"
192 PN. ***c/u/r*ʌ-** "капать[1]"
193 PN. ***/ć/ip*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "камень[2]"
194 PN. ***gol*ʌ** "кататься"
195 PN. ***pu(H)j*ʌ** "кицеть[1]"
196 PN. ***bor*ʌ** (дескрипт.) " кицеть[2]"
197 PN. ***śʌl*ʌ** "кишка"
198 PN. ***d/i/γ*ʌ** "класть[1]"
199 PN. ***pan*ʌ** "класть[2]"
200 PN. ***ćab*ʌ** "клей[1]"
201 PN. ***?** "клей[2]"
202 PN. ***/p/er*ʌ** "кожа"
203 PN. ***?** "колоть (дескрипт.)"
204 PN. ***/a/rb*ʌ** "колдовать"
205 PN. ***ṭung*ʌ** "комель"
206 PN. ***mut*ʌ** "кончаться"
207 PN. ***/ḳ/äp*ʌ** "копыто"
208 PN. ***/q/op*ʌ** "кора[1]"
209 PN. ***/ḳ/er*ʌ** "кора[2]"
210 PN. ***** (ср. кора[2]) "кора[3]"
211 PN. ***koja (?)** "кора[4]"
212 PN. ***/ḳ/o/ç/*ʌ** "короб"
213 PN. ***/ḳ/ur*ʌ** "короткий"
214 PN. ***/ḳ/aç*ʌ** "кость"
215 PN. ***per*ʌ** "край"
216 PN. ***/ć/ymp*ʌ** "кривой"
217 PN. ***gor*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "кричать[1]"
218 PN. ***bil*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "кричать[2]"
219 PN. ***mur*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "кричать[3]"
220 PN. ***qul*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "кричать[4]"
221 PN. ***?** "кровь[1]"
222 PN. ***?** "кровь[2]"
223 PN. ***?** "кровь[3]" ?
224 PN. ***kol 'ʌ** "круглый"
225 PN. ***ḳ/u/n*ʌ** "куница"
226 PN. ***ḳʌb*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "кусать"
227 PN. ***ḳ/up*ʌ** "куча"
228 PN. ***z/e/w*ʌ** "левый"
229 PN. ***ḳ/eñ*ʌ** "легкий[1]"
230 PN. ***geṇ*ʌ** "легкий[2]"
231 PN. ***jän/k/*ʌ** "лед"
232 PN. ***lʌg*ʌ** "лежать"
233 PN. ***ṭar*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "летать"
234 PN. ***k/y/ç*ʌ** "лето"
235 PN. ***laḳ*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "лизать[1]"
236 PN. ***laš*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "лизать[2]"
237 PN. ***l/a/p*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "лизать[3]"
238 PN. ***lip*ʌ** "липкий"
239 PN. ***loḳ*ʌ** "лиса"
240 PN. ***bol*ʌ** "лист"
241 PN. ***läj*ʌ** "лить[1]"
242 PN. ***ju/k/*ʌ** "лить[2]"
243 PN. ***tʌ/ḥ/*ʌ** "лить[3]"
244 PN. ***?** "лить[4]"
245 PN. ***pa/ḳ/*ʌ** (дескрипт.) "лопаться"
246 PN. ***ṭar*ʌ** "лысый"
247 PN. ***qur*ʌ** "любить"
248 PN. ***/sā/m*ʌ** "мазать[1] (жиром)"
249 PN. ***śiw*ʌ** "мазать[2] (глиной)"
250 PN. ***/ḳ/ir (H)*ʌ** "макушка"
251 PN. ***ḳuṭ*ʌ** "маленький"
252 PN. ***majλ*ʌ** "мед"
253 PN. ***ç/ä/j*ʌ** "мерцать"
254 PN. ***/s/up*ʌ** "мести"
255 PN. ***ṗal*ʌ** "много[1]"
256 PN. ***m/o/n*ʌ , *m/o/n/g/*ʌ** "много[2]"
257 PN. ***bʌg*ʌ** "много[3]"
258 PN. ***mil*ʌ** (?) "молиться"
259 PN. ***ñ/o/γr*ʌ** "молодой"
260 PN. ***dung*ʌ** "молчать"
261 PN. ***g/o/j*ʌ** (?) "моль"
262 PN. ***jam*ʌ** "мору"
263 PN. ***/s/ip*ʌ** "моросить"
264 PN. ***/s/ip*ʌ** "мошонка (scrotum)"
265 PN. ***?** "мужчина[1]"
266 PN. ***najr*ʌ** "мужчина[2]"
267 PN. ***ḳajć*ʌ** "мужчина[3] (молодой)"
268 PN. ***m/o/ç(k)*ʌ** "мыть[1]"
269 PN. ***?** "мыть[2]"

270 PN. *? "мыть[3]"
271 PN. *lejńʌ "мяткий[1]"
272 PN. *ńämtʌ "мяткий[1]"
273 PN. *om/ç/ʌ "мясо"
274 PN. *mänʌ "мять"
275 PN. *łon/ķ/ʌ "наклонять[1]"
276 PN. *tojʌ "наклонять[2]"
277 PN. *ñigʌ (?) "наклоняться"
278 PN. *qim/H/ʌ "напрягаться"
279 PN. *žončʌ "насекомое (кусающее)"
280 PN. *š/u/dʌ "насилие"
281 PN. *jän/t/ʌ "натягивать"
282 PN. *mu/č/ʌ "недастаток (телесный)"
283 PN. *śel(k)ʌ "незакрепленный[1]"
284 PN. *lawčʌ "незакрепленный[2]"
285 PN. */s/ulʌ "незакрепленный[3]"
286 PN. *wegʌ "нести[1]"
287 PN. *ţal(H)ʌ "нести[2]"
288 PN. *qalʌ "нижний"
289 PN. *lamdʌ "низкий"
290 PN. *łakʌ "нога"
291 PN. *? "ноготь"
292 PN. *łakʌ "нога"
293 PN. *ķelʌ "нужно"
294 PN. */ķ/ulʌ "обваливаться"
295 PN. *lopʌ "обдирать[1]"
296 PN. *kolʌ "обдирать[2]"
297 PN. *bil(w)ʌ "облако"
298 PN. *durʌ "обманывать[1]"
299 PN. *tʌlʌ (?) "обманывать[2]"
300 PN. *gunʌ "обрубать[1]"
301 PN. *ţanʌ "обрубать[2]"
302 PN. *piγwʌ "огоиь[1]"
303 PN. *dulʌ "огоиь[2]"
304 PN. *? "огоиь[3]"
305 PN. */H/otʌ "огоиь[4]"
306 PN. *? "огоиь[5]"
307 PN. */ķ/ołʌ "озеро"
308 PN. *duλʌ "оконечность"
309 PN. *? "олень"
310 PN. *? "опрокинкть(ся)"
311 PN. *γʌrʌ "орел"
312 PN. *ķaλʌ "оставлять"
313 PN. */ķ/urʌ "острие[2]"
314 PN. *čʌrʌ "острие[3]"
315 PN. *wo/lH/ʌ "острие[4]"
316 PN. *? "острие[5]"
317 PN. *won/k/ʌ "отверстие[1]"
318 PN. *qowʌ "отверстие[2]"
319 PN. *ś o/λH/ʌ "отделяться"
320 PN. *? "открывать"
321 PN. *ķarʌ "очаг"
322 PN. *ţapʌ "ощупывать[1]"
323 PN. *ţ/e/mʌ "ощупывать[2]"
324 PN. *mätʌ "ощущать"
325 PN. */ķ/etʌ "падать[1]"
326 PN. *pu/č/ʌ "падать[2]"
327 PN. *wajʌ "падать[3]"
328 PN. *? "пазуха"
329 PN. *ţpi/H/ńʌ "пасти"
330 PN. *qarʌ "пахнуть"
331 PN. */ķ/upʌ "пениться"
332 PN. *qanţʌ "перёд[1]"
333 PN. *neqrʌ "перёд[2] (головы)"
334 PN. *? "перёд[3]"
335 PN. */c/olmʌ "петля"
336 PN. *ki/H/ʌ "петь" (дескрипт.)
337 PN. *šʌrpʌ "пить (хлебать)"(дескрипт.)
338 PN. */H/alʌ "пища"
339 PN. *ţupʌ (дескрипт.) "плевать"
340 PN. */k/al 'ʌ "пленка"
341 PN. *ţpu/ŋj/ʌ "плести[1]"
342 PN. *? "плести[2]"
343 PN. *? "плечо[1]"
344 PN. *? "плечо[2]"
345 PN. *lapʌ, *laptʌ "плоский[1]"
346 PN. *ţal/H/ʌ "плоский[2]"
347 PN. *wojʌ "плыть"
348 PN. *? "поднимать(ся)"
349 PN. *ta/ķ/ʌ "подходящий[1]"
350 PN. *tʌbʌ "подходящий[2]"
351 PN. */ķ/omʌ "пожирать"
352 PN. *ñiķʌ "позвонок (шейный)"
353 PN. */ķ/ujʌ "поконться"
354 PN. *? "покойник"
355 PN. *dangʌ "покрывать[1]"
356 PN. */k/apʌ "покрывать[2]"
357 PN. *łäpʌ "покрывать[3]"
358 PN. *komţʌ "покрышка (сосуда)"
359 PN. *zilʌ "ползти"

360 PN. ***tängʌ*** "полный[1]"
361 PN. ****/t/urʌ*** "полный[2]"
362 PN. ****päłʌ*** "половина"
363 PN. ****sagʌ*** "получать[1]"
364 PN. ****?*** "получать[2]"
365 PN. ****ṭapʌ*** "попадать" (в цель)
366 PN. ****k/o/ndʌ*** (?) "портить"
367 PN. ****pal/g/ʌ*** "поселение"
368 PN. ****jä/H/ʌ*** "пояс"
369 PN. ****manʌ*** "прекращать"
370 PN. ****n/äk/ʌ*** "преследовать (врага)"
371 PN. ****cʌtʌ*** "прикрывать (одеждой)"
372 PN. ****je(Hʌ)*** "приходить[1]"
373 PN. ****?*** "приходить[2]"
374 PN. ****/š/otʌ*** "проклинать"
375 PN. ****mentʌ*** "промахнуться"
376 PN. ****sonkʌ*** "проникать[1]"
377 PN. ****nurʌ*** "проникать[2]"
378 PN. ****ṗir(k)ʌ*** "просить"
379 PN. ****ṗedʌ*** "протыкать[1]"
380 PN. ****qurʌ*** "протыкать[2]"
381 PN. ****turʌ*** "протыкать[3]"
382 PN. ****/č/elʌ*** "прыгать"
383 PN. ****woj/ḳ/ʌ*** (?) "прямой"
384 PN. ****po/ḳ/ʌ*** "пузырь[1]"
385 PN. ****?*** "пузыр[2] (дескрипт.)"
386 PN. ****?*** "пуп"
387 PN. ****śʌwʌ*** "пускать"
388 PN. ****gupʌ*** "пустой"
389 PN. ****ṗučʌ*** "пух"
390 PN. ****?*** "пчела"
391 PN. ****burʌ*** "пыль"
392 PN. ****m/a/rʌ*** "пятно"
393 PN. ****gobʌ*** "равнина"
394 PN. ****/ḥ/angʌ*** "разевать"
395 PN. ****ba/š/ʌ*** "разсмельчать"
396 PN. ****ru/ć/ʌ*** "разрушать[1]"
397 PN. ****/l/ukʌ*** "разрушать[2]"
398 PN. ****lewdʌ*** "разыскать"
399 PN. ****?*** "рано"
400 PN. ****erʌ*** "разпадаться"
401 PN. ****ǯʌrʌ*** "распространять[1]"
402 PN. ****pa/rj/ʌ*** "распространять[2]"
403 PN. ****?*** "расстилаться"
404 PN. ****ṭälʌ*** "расти[1]"
405 PN. ****wi/š/ʌ*** "расти[2]"
406 PN. ****?*** "расти[3]"
407 PN. ****?*** "расти[4]"
408 PN. ****murʌ*** "растирать[1]"
409 PN. ****molʌ*** "растирать[2]"
410 PN. ****ṗur(j)ʌ*** "растирать[3]"
411 PN. ****?*** "расширять(ся)"
412 PN. ****calʌ*** "расщеплять[1]"
413 PN. ****ṗil ' ʌ*** "расщеплять[2]"
414 PN. ****ćitʌ*** "расщеплять[3]"
415 PN. ****te/l ¹/ʌ*** "расщеплять[4]"
416 PN. ****ter(H)ʌ*** "рвать[1]"
417 PN. ****?*** "рвать[2]" (дескрипт.)
418 PN. ****?*** "рвать[3]" (дескрипт.)
419 PN. ****pojʌ*** "ребенок"
420 PN. ****ḳ/ä/ćʌ*** "резать[1]"
421 PN. ****çarʌ*** "резать[2]"
422 PN. ****ko/ṭ/ʌ*** "резать[3]"
423 PN. ****kertʌ*** "резать[4]"
424 PN. ****čiḳʌ*** "резать[5]"
425 PN. ****rʌkʌ*** "рог"
426 PN. ****/ḳ/u/l/ʌ*** "род"
427 PN. ****ta/H/jʌ*** (?) "родственник"
428 PN. ****natʌ*** "родственница"
429 PN. ****perʌ*** "рождать[1]"
430 PN. ****/ḳ/a/n/ʌ*** "рождать[2]"
431 PN. ****bʌrʌ*** "рождать[3]"
432 PN. ****š/e/wʌ*** "рождать[4]"
433 PN. ****waldʌ*** "рождать[5]"
434 PN. ****ṭurʌ*** "рождать[6]"
435 PN. ****/ć/apʌ*** (дескрипт.) "рубить[1]"
436 PN. ****wedʌ*** (оружием) "рубить[2]"
437 PN. ****ḳa/p/ʌ*** "рубить[3]"
438 PN. ****?*** (дескрипт.) "рубить[4]"
439 PN. ****k/ä/čʌ*** "рука[1]"
440 PN. ****qelʌ*** "рука[2]"
441 PN. ****?*** "ручной (прирученный)"
442 PN. ****ḳolʌ*** "рыба[1]"
443 PN. ****digʌ*** "рыба[2]"
444 PN. ****/ḳ/ajwʌ*** "рыть[1]"
445 PN. ****rowʌ*** "рыть[2]"
446 PN. ****/k/umʌ*** "рыхлый"
447 PN. ****wi/H/rʌ*** "самец[1]"
448 PN. ****gändʌ*** "самец[2]"
449 PN. ****erʌ*** "самец[3]"

450 PN. *? "сваливаться"
451 PN. *? "сверкать[1]"
452 PN. *jelʌ "сверкать[2]"
453 PN. *burʌ "сверлить"
454 PN. *ćohrʌ "светлый[1]"
455 PN. *w/a/l '(ḳ)ʌ "светлый[2]"
456 PN. *b/ä/lʌ "светлый[3]"
457 PN. *gʌrʌ "свинья (дикая)"
458 PN. *kudʌ "свойственник"
459 PN. *kälʌ "свойственница[1]"
460 PN. *mińʌ "свойственница[2] (младшая)"
461 PN. *ḳärʌ "связывать[1]"
462 PN. *gudʌ "связывать[2]"
463 PN. *bandʌ "связывать[3]"
464 PN. *šidʌ "связывать[4]"
465 PN. *ši/H/ʌ "связывать[5]"
466 PN. *? "связывать[6]"
467 PN. *? "связывать[7]"
468 PN. *? "селезенка"
469 PN. *ḳ/inʌ "сердиться"
470 PN. *g/ʌw/lʌ "сердце[1]"
471 PN. *ḳʌrdʌ "сердце[2]"
472 PN. *? "сердце[3]"
473 PN. *paj/n/ʌ "сжимать"
474 PN. *woj/H/ʌ "сила"
475 PN. *wäkʌ "силный[1]"
476 PN. *ṭinʌ "силный[2]"
477 PN. *ʒʌlʌ "силный[3]"
478 PN. *jarʌ "сиять"
479 PN. *te/h/ʌ "сказать"
480 PN. *silʌ "скользкий"
481 PN. *p/eḳ/ʌ (?) "скот"
482 PN. *ḳ/urʌ "скреплять"
483 PN. *ḳ/irʌ "скрести"
484 PN. *dʌwʌ "слабость" (физическая)
485 PN. *? "слабый[1]"
486 PN. */g/ʌlpʌ ? "слабый[2]"
487 PN. *? "слепой"
488 PN. *śulʌ "слизь[1]"
489 PN. *ńo/H/lʌ "слизь[2]"
490 PN. *ńilʌ "слизь[3]"
491 PN. *za/l/ʌ "слизь[4]" ?
492 PN. *ʒ/iw/lʌ "слышать[1]"
493 PN. *śʌmʌ "слышать[2]"
494 PN. *bulʌ "смешивать"
495 PN. *ba/ḳ/ʌ "смотреть"
496 PN. *šingʌ "снег[1]"
497 PN. *luńgʌ "снег[2]"
498 PN. *ṗenʌ "собака"
499 PN. *łokʌ "собирать" (>считать)
500 PN. *łu/ḳ/ʌ "совать"
501 PN. *? "сок (древесный)"
502 PN. *ďilʌ "солнце[1]"
503 PN. *? "солнце[2]"
504 PN. *ṗatʌ "сосуд[1] (глиняный)"
505 PN. */ḳ/apʌ "сосуд[2] (< черец)"
506 PN. *širwʌ "сохнуть[1]"
507 PN. *šu/š/ʌ "сохнуть[2]"
508 PN. */s/undʌ "сохнуть[3]"
509 PN. *? "спать[1]"
510 PN. *lulʌ (дескрипт.) "спать[2]"
511 PN. *? "спать[3]"
512 PN. *ṭu/w/ʌ "спокойный"
513 PN. *welʌ "сражать(ся)"
514 PN. *tʌpʌ "срезать (растения)"
515 PN. *çurʌ "стадо"
516 PN. *kirʌ "старый"
517 PN. *? "стать"
518 PN. *ćʌwʌ "стеречь"
519 PN. *warʌ "сторона"
520 PN. *mänʌ "стоять (оставаться на месте)"
521 PN. *ḳadʌ "строить[1]"
522 PN. *ra/ḳ/ʌ "строить[2]"
523 PN. *ṗatʌ "ступня[1]"
524 PN. *p/a/l '(q)ʌ "ступня[2]"
525 PN. *? "сустав (локтевой, коленный)"
526 PN. *śa/č/ʌ "сыпать"
527 PN. *ḳuʌʌ "тайный[1]"
528 PN. *zalʌ "тайный[2]"
529 PN. */i/rʌ "тащить"
530 PN. *? "твердый"
531 PN. *ṭumʌ "темный[1]"
532 PN. *gʌmʌ "темный[2]"
533 PN. *nu: "теперь"
534 PN. *ṭarʌ "тереть"
535 PN. *çʌmʌ "терпкий"
536 PN. *šarʌ "течь[1]"
537 PN. *čurʌ (деск. ; ср. капать[1]) "течь[2]"
538 PN. *ńi(h)rʌ "течь[3]"
539 PN. *birʌ "течь[4]"

540 PN. *ṭʌlḳʌ "толкать"
541 PN. *bičʌ "толочь"
542 PN. *šupʌ "тонкий"
543 PN. *ṗulʌ "тополь"
544 PN. *ńukʌ "тормошить"
545 PN. *garʌ "торчать"
546 PN. *? "трава"
547 PN. *täkʌ "трогать"
548 PN. *mu(n)ḳʌ "труд"
549 PN. *talʌ "трясти(сь)"
550 PN. *? "туман"
551 PN. *? "тяжелый"
552 PN. *ṭanʌ "тянуть[1]"
553 PN. *ṭangʌ "тянуть[2]" (ср. тянуть[1])
554 PN. *qo(H)lʌ "убивать"
555 PN. *ɕʌmʌ "увечить"
556 PN. *k/o/ń/g/ʌ "углубленне"
557 PN. *śuλʌ "уголья"
558 PN. *ṭʌrpʌ "удовольствие"
559 PN. *tikʌ "ужас"
560 PN. *ṭijʌ "узкий"
561 PN. *zukʌ "урожай"
562 PN. *? "уставать"
563 PN. *? "утро"
564 PN. *? "ухо"
565 PN. *kamʌ "хватать[1]"
566 PN. */ḳ/apʌ (дескрипт.) "хватать[2]"
567 PN. *qapʌ (дескрипт.) "хватать[3]"
568 PN. *labʌ "хватать[4]"
569 PN. *? "хватать[5]" (дескрипт.)
570 PN. *ʒʌγʌ (?) "хватать[6]"
571 PN. *ḳudʌ "хвост"
572 PN. *mäkʌ "хволм"
573 PN. *kulʌ "холодний[1]"
574 PN. *qi/ń/ʌ "холодный[2]"
575 PN. *šuwʌ "хорошый"
576 PN. *l 'amʌ "хрупкий"
577 PN. *ongʌ "челюсть"
578 PN. *kułʌ "червь[1]"
579 PN. *mʌṭʌ "червь[2]"
580 PN. *ɕʌrʌ "через[1]"
581 PN. *? "через[2]"
582 PN. *λo/mH/ʌ "черемуха"
583 PN. *gʌlʌ "череп"
584 PN. */ḳ/arʌ "черний"
585 PN. */ḳ/ašʌ "чесать"
586 PN. *ṗa/ś/ʌ "член[1] (penis)"
587 PN. *qʌl 'ʌ "член[2] (penis)"
588 PN. *ṭu/lγ/ʌ "шакал"
589 PN. *? "шелуха"
590 PN. */c/arʌ "шероховатий"
591 PN. */c/uj(H)ʌ "шип"
592 PN. *paṭʌ "широкий[1]"
593 PN. *ṗilʌ "широкий[2]"
594 PN. */č/al/H/ʌ "широкий[3]"
595 PN. *rʌwḫʌ "широкий[4]"
596 PN. *ʒ́ipʌ (дескрипт.) "щипать"
597 PN. *marʌ "юноша"
598 PN. *ḳorʌ "ягненок"
599 PN. *mar(j)ʌ "ягода"
600 PN. *ńan/g/ʌ ? "язык"
601 PN. *qol 'ʌ "яичко (testiculus)"
602 PN. *muñ(d)ʌ "яйцо"
603 PN. *? "ясень"